

Summary of Contents

PART I Foundations

1 Politics and government	3
2 The state	23
3 Democracy	43
4 Authoritarian rule	61
5 The comparative approach	83

PART II Politics and society

6 Political culture	103
7 Political communication	121
8 Political economy	143

PART III Linking society and government

9 Political participation	165
10 Elections and voters	185
11 Interest groups	209
12 Political parties	231

PART IV Government and policy

13 Constitutions and the legal framework	259
14 Multilevel governance	281
15 Legislatures	305
16 The political executive	329
17 Public management and administration	355
18 Public policy	377

Contents

<i>List of illustrative material</i>	ix	5 The comparative approach	83
<i>Preface</i>	xiii	Why compare?	83
<i>Guide to learning features</i>	xv	What to compare	85
<i>Guide to profiles</i>	xvi	How to compare	89
		Avoiding the pitfalls	94
		Learning resources	99

PART I

FOUNDATIONS

1 Politics and government	3
Politics	3
Government	4
Classifying governments	6
Governance	9
Power	10
Authority and legitimacy	11
The state and sovereignty	13
Nations and nationalism	17
Learning resources	22
2 The state in a global context	23
Emergence	23
Expansion and restructuring	26
The post-colonial state	29
Collapsed states and state building	32
Globalization and the state	36
Learning resources	42
3 Democracy	43
Direct democracy	43
Deliberative democracy	46
Representative democracy	48
Liberal and illiberal democracy	49
Waves of democratization	52
Learning resources	59
4 Authoritarian rule	61
Communist states	65
Fascist states	72
Personal despots	73
Military government	74
Other party states	76
Royal families	77
Theocracy	78
Ruling presidents	80
Learning resources	82

PART II

POLITICS AND SOCIETY

6 Political culture	103
Political culture in liberal democracies	103
Political culture in authoritarian states	110
Political culture in illiberal democracies	112
Elite political culture	113
A clash of civilizations?	116
Learning resources	120
7 Political communication	121
Development of the mass media	122
The media: contemporary trends	124
The media in liberal democracies	128
Public opinion	134
The media in authoritarian states	137
The media in illiberal democracies	139
Learning resources	141
8 Political economy	143
What is political economy?	143
Varieties of capitalism	146
Convergence?	150
The political economies of authoritarian states	152
The political economies of illiberal democracies	157
Learning resources	161

PART III**LINKING SOCIETY AND GOVERNMENT**

9 Political participation	165
Participation in liberal democracies	165
Social movements	168
Participation in authoritarian states	172
Participation in illiberal democracies	174
Participation in political violence	175
Revolution	179
Learning resources	184
10 Elections and voters	185
Scope and franchise	185
Electoral systems: legislatures	186
Electoral systems: presidents	194
Referendums	198
Turnout	200
Voting behaviour	203
Elections in authoritarian states	205
Elections in illiberal democracies	206
Learning resources	208
11 Interest groups	209
Classifying interest groups	210
Interest groups in liberal democracies	212
Channels of influence	216
Conditions of influence	220
Interest groups in authoritarian states	223
Interest groups in illiberal democracies	227
Learning resources	229
12 Political parties	231
Party organization	232
Selecting candidates and leaders	235
Membership and finance	237
The waning social base	241
Party systems	244
Parties in authoritarian states	250
Parties in illiberal democracies	253
Learning resources	255

PART IV**GOVERNMENT AND POLICY**

13 Constitutions and the legal framework	259
Constitutions	260
Judicial review and constitutional courts	263
Judicial activism	268
Judicial independence and recruitment	272
Administrative law	273
Law in authoritarian states	275
Law in illiberal democracies	277
The impact of international law	278
Learning resources	280
14 Multilevel governance	281
What is multilevel governance?	281
Federalism	282
Unitary states	290
Local government	294
Central–local relations in authoritarian states	299
Central–local relations in illiberal democracies	300
Learning resources	303
15 Legislatures	305
Structure	305
Functions	309
Recruitment	318
Membership	319
Legislatures in authoritarian states	324
Legislatures in illiberal democracies	326
Learning resources	328
16 The political executive	329
Presidential government	329
Parliamentary government	336
Semi-presidential government	344
The executive in authoritarian states	348
The executive in illiberal democracies	351
Learning resources	353

viii | Contents

17 Public management and administration	355	18 Public policy	377
Evolution of the public sector	355	Initiation and formulation	378
Recruitment to the public sector	357	Implementation	381
Organization of the public sector	358	Evaluation and review	382
Control and accountability	364	Policy instruments	384
New public management	366	Public policy in liberal democracies	386
Public management in authoritarian states	368	Public policy in authoritarian states	391
Public management in illiberal democracies	372	Public policy in illiberal democracies	392
Learning resources	375	Learning resources	395
		<i>References</i>	397
		<i>Index</i>	427